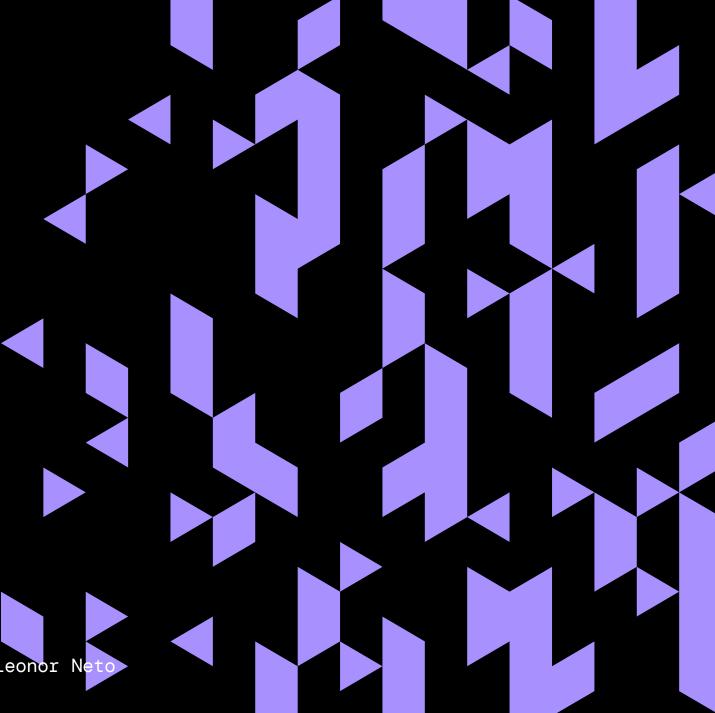
NOVA SBE iNNOVATION ECOSYSTEM

Gen A.I. for Innovation



MIEI | 2025.02.26 | Class 3 | Rui Coutinho, Leonor Neto







NOVA SCHOOL OF BUSINESS & ECONOMICS

A.I. TOOLS FOR INNOVATION



China's first Al-designed ice cream debuts with a price tag of only 3.5 RMB

March 30, 2023 By Qing Na In News

Zhong Xue Gao, a Chinese ice cream maker is taking the high-end Chinese-style ice cream route by unveiling **a new product line that has been fully designed by AI** (artificial intelligence). Named "Sa'Saa", which means "Satisfy And Surprise Any Adventure", the new series comprises four flavours including red bean, green bean, milk, and cocoa, as per the brand's product release in Shanghai on 29 March.







.I. TOOLS FOR INNOVATION

"A.I. is redefining the way we think and act on innovation"

Rui Coutinho



The Innovation Status-Quo is Disrupted





BEFORE A.I.

Data is one of the resources around which innovation activities are built. CHANGE INTRODUCED BY A.I.

Data becomes the new gold. Without data, there are no AI-powered inventions and innovations.



BEFORE A.I.

Collaboration is important for innovation. Open innovation and closed innovation approaches are concurrently used. CHANGE INTRODUCED BY A.I.

AI-based innovation tools require access to big and good datasets for training. Access to large data requires new ways of collaborating.



BEFORE A.I.

IP rights, especially patents, are strategic assets for value appropriation in tech-oriented businesses. CHANGE INTRODUCED BY A.I.

It is much easier to develop competing algorithms, which will produce the same effect without violating existing patents.



BEFORE A.I.

Humans are at the centre of decisionmaking and problem solving related to innovation. Innovation tools are important, but secondary to the innovation process. CHANGE INTRODUCED BY A.I.

AI automatizes problem solving, moving the focus of human innovation activity from designing a process to designing innovation tools. Thus, AI tools become a key part of the innovation process.



BEFORE A.I.

Companies manage a portfolio of incremental, adjacent or disruptive projects. However, the focus is dominantly on incremental innovation and exploitation activities. CHANGE INTRODUCED BY A.I.

Next to obvious opportunities for incremental innovations, AI creates the possibility for two types of radical innovations - doing dramatically better what we already do and doing what we did not do before.

Scarcity

Abundance

Products & Services

Algorithms?

Solutions

Problems



.I. TOOLS FOR INNOVATION

"Al will significantly impact how companies innovate, rethinking value creation and value appropriation mechanisms and creating substantial space for experimenting at all levels"

Rui Coutinho



Google DeepMind

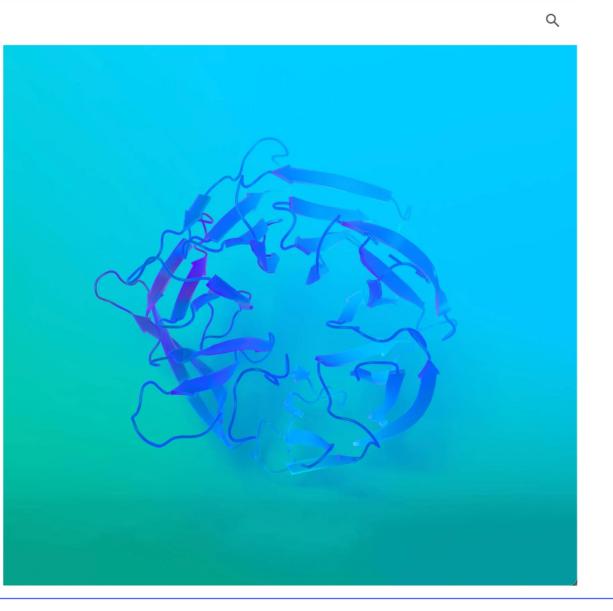
About Research Technologies Impact Discover

TECHNOLOGY

AlphaFold

AlphaFold is accelerating research in nearly every field of biology.

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U NOVARTIS

Novartis and Microsoft announce collaboration to transform medicine with artificial intelligence

Oct 01, 2019

- Multiyear alliance underpins the Novartis commitment to leverage data & Artificial Intelligence (AI) to transform how medicines are discovered, developed and commercialized
- Novartis to establish AI innovation lab to empower its associates to use AI across the business
- Joint research activities will include co-working environments on Novartis Campus (Switzerland), at Novartis Global Service Center in Dublin, and at Microsoft Research Lab (UK) starting with tackling personalized therapies for macular degeneration; cell & gene therapy; and drug design

The digital press release with multimedia content can be accessed here:

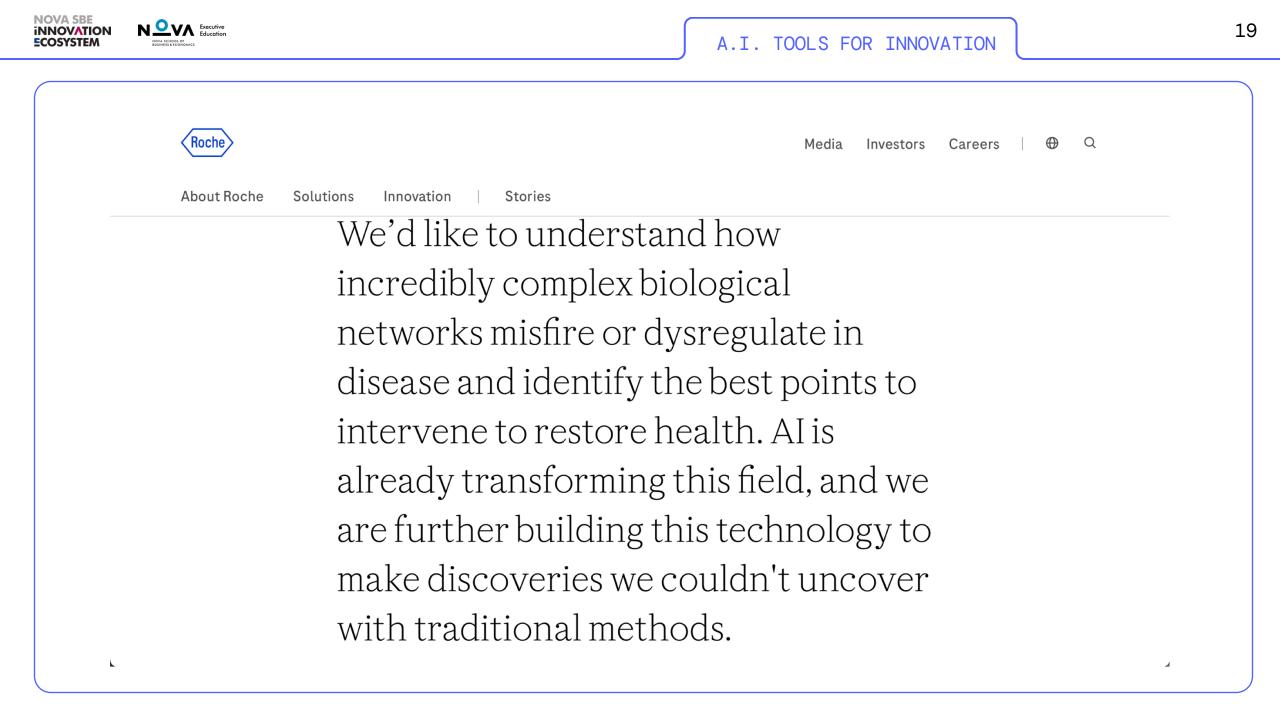
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Basel, and Redmond, October 1, 2019 – Novartis today announced an important step in reimagining medicine by founding the Novartis Al innovation lab and by selecting Microsoft as its strategic Al and data-science partner for this effort. The new lab aims to bolster Novartis Al capabilities from research through commercialization and help accelerate the discovery and development of transformative medicines for patients worldwide.

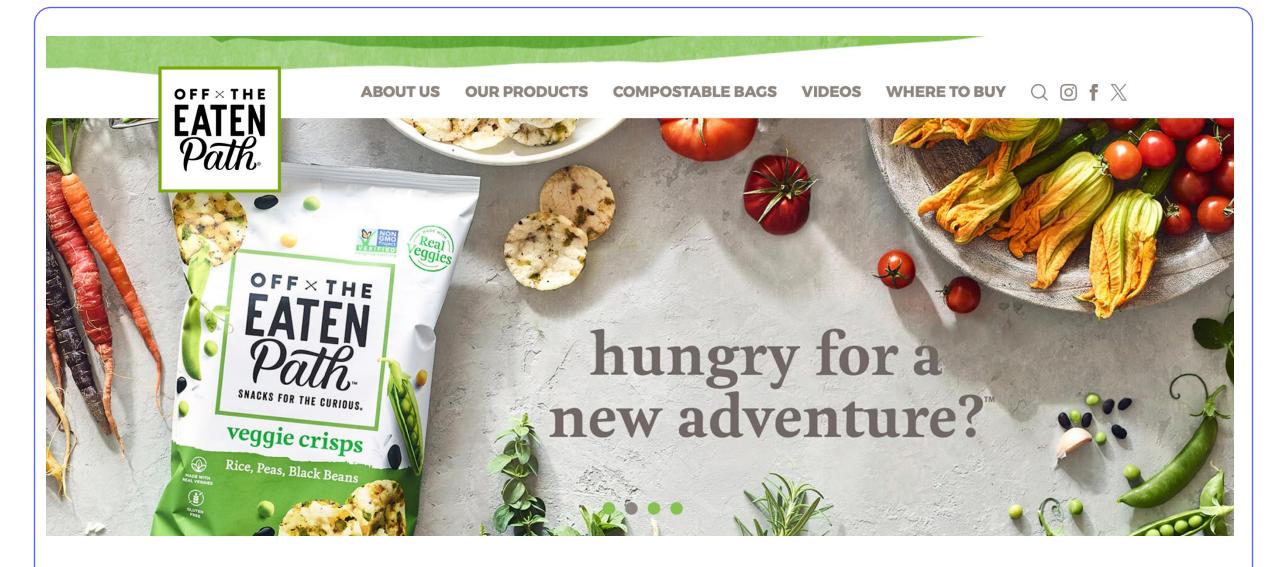
As part of the strategic collaboration announced, Novartis and Microsoft have committed to a multi-year research and development effort. This strategic alliance will focus on two core objectives:

1) **AI Empowerment**. The lab will aim to bring the power of AI to the desktop of every Novartis associate. By bringing together vast amounts of Novartis datasets with Microsoft's advanced AI solutions, the lab will aim to create new AI models and applications that can augment our associates' capabilities to take on the next wave of challenges in medicine.

2) **AI Exploration**. The lab will use the power of AI to tackle some of the hardest computational challenges within life sciences, starting with generative chemistry, image segmentation & analysis for smart and personalized delivery of therapies and optimization of cell and gene therapies at scale.









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Get started

Limitless Research. Unlimited Opportunities.

Transform data into growth opportunities for your food and beverage brand.

Get started

<u>stlē</u>.

Campbells

Givaudan









Get started



Before

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4 month for 3 concepts, based on ad-hoc research

133X

Faster marketing & product concepts, resulting in:

SAFE, ITERATIVE

at the speed of (light) the consumer





Tastewise

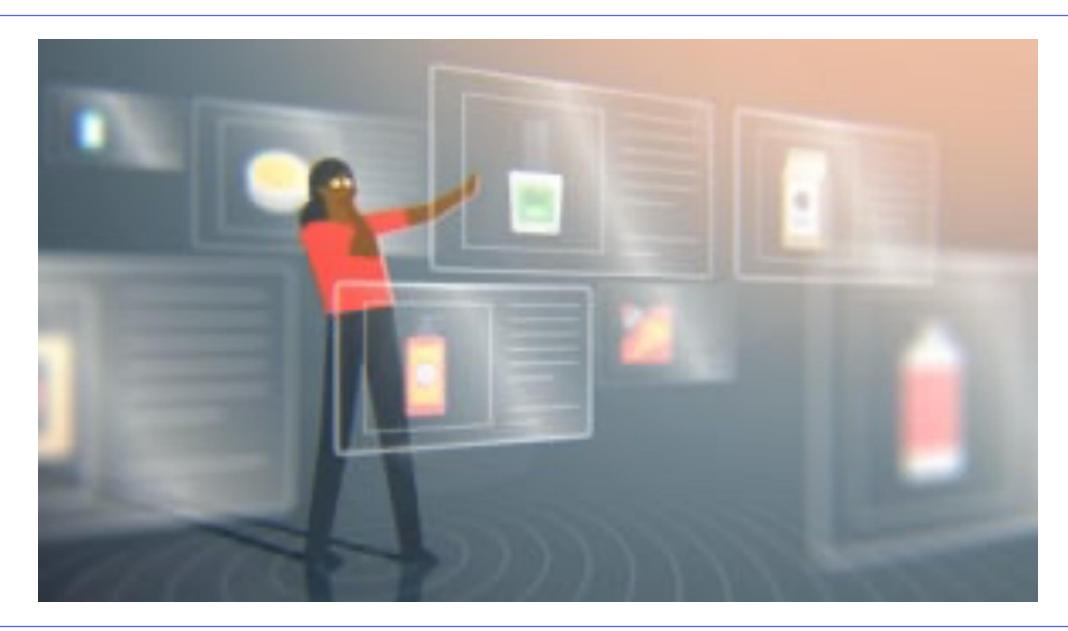
6 days for 20 concepts, real-time consumer insights





BLACK HOW WE HELP V WHY US RESOURCES ABOUT US V WHITE SWAN BOOK DEMO DATA PepsiCo 360° trends: Next Real generation insights from F×THE OFF×THE Trendscope With a growing demand for healthier drinks and snacks, PepsiCo needed IS FOR THE CURIOUS. to predict trends to help them move faster and smarter than their SNACKS FOR THE CURIOUS competitors. ea veggie crisps veggie crisps eas, Peas, Black Beau Sea Salt & Black Peppe READ CASE STUDY 711

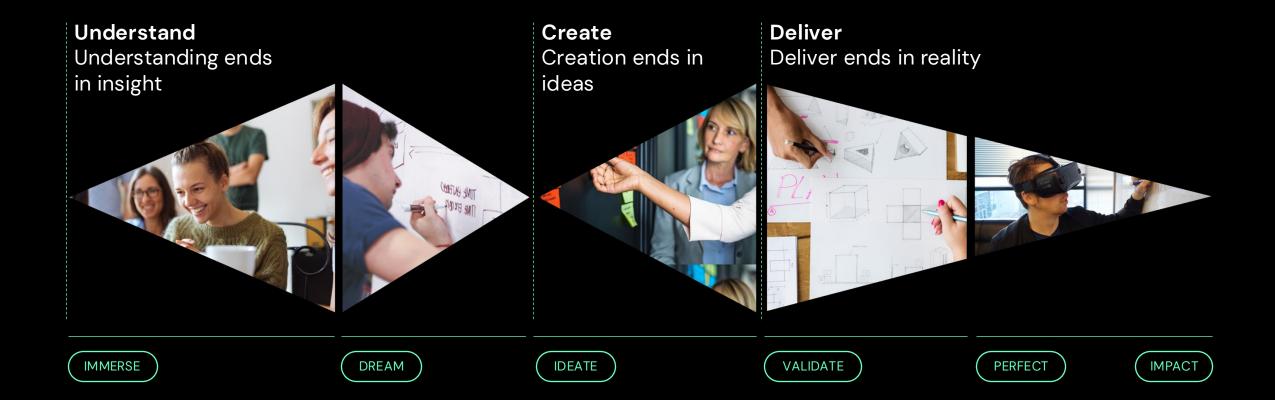














Gen Al Innovation Tools

(illustrative; non exhaustive)

| Task Type | ТооІ | Purpose | Pricing |
|---|----------------------------------|--|--|
| Ideation and Brainstorming | ChatGPT | Generate ideas, facilitate brainstorming, draft concepts. | Free tier; Plus at \$20/month. |
| | Board of Innovation (Free Tools) | Tools for ideation templates and exercises. | Free. |
| | Ideanote | Manage and prioritize innovation suggestions. | Custom pricing based on features. |
| | Miro Al | Enhance virtual whiteboarding with AI for idea clustering. | Starting at \$10/month per user. |
| Market Research and Trend Analysis | Quid | Analyze trends and insights from datasets. | Custom pricing for enterprise use. |
| | Crimson Hexagon | Social data analysis for market trends. | Custom enterprise pricing. |
| | Exploding Topics | Discover trending topics and emerging markets. | Free tier; Pro starts at \$39/month. |
| Customer Insights and Co-Creation | Synthetic Users | Generate realistic personas and simulate user feedback. | Paid plans starting at \$25/month. |
| | Typeform AI | Automate surveys and analyze responses. | Free tier; Paid plans from \$25/month. |
| | Sprig Al | Gather and analyze user feedback. | Free for basic; Paid plans from \$50/month. |
| | Dovetail | Synthesize qualitative research. | Free for basic; Paid plans from \$10/user/month. |
| Prototyping and Product Design | Figma Al | Design iterations and wireframing with AI. | Free tier; Paid plans from \$12/user/month. |
| | Runway ML | Create visual assets, animations, and prototypes. | Free trial; Plans start at \$12/month. |
| | Khroma | Generate color palettes and design inspiration. | Free. |
| Process Automation and Project Management | Asana Al | Automate task management and insights. | Free tier; Premium from \$10.99/user/month. |
| | Trello AI Power-Ups | Enhance Kanban boards with AI for task automation. | Free tier; Premium from \$5/user/month. |
| | Zapier Al | Automate workflows in innovation projects. | Free tier; Paid plans from \$19.99/month. |
| Scenario Building and Predictive Analysis | Scenario Generator by IFTF | Build and visualize future scenarios. | Custom pricing for enterprise use. |
| | CrystalKnows | Predict behavior patterns and customize solutions. | Paid plans from \$29/month. |
| | DataRobot | Build predictive models for analysis. | Custom pricing for enterprise use. |
| Content Creation and Communication | Jasper Al | Create project proposals, pitches, and marketing content. | Plans start at \$49/month. |
| | Сору.аі | Generate marketing copy and idea summaries. | Free tier; Pro at \$36/month. |
| | Canva Al | Create professional presentations and materials. | Free tier; Pro from \$12.99/month per user. |
| Testing and Validation | OpenAl Codex | Test software prototypes and generate code. | Custom pricing based on API usage. |
| | UsabilityHub | Validate design decisions with user feedback. | Free for basic; Paid plans from \$79/month. |



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Innovation Stage | Innovation Goal



This is the time to define the problem you have in hands: the basis of the project is set up.

Immersing into the problem involves setting up the ground for defining who are the stakeholders you will be focusing on.

The goal is to understand correctly the problem, perceive the ecosystemic variations of it and learn as much as possible.

Run secondary research activities:

- Market / Industry Research
- Trend Research
- Contextualization
- Analogue research

Run primary research activities:

- Interviews
- Immersion
- Observation
- Shadowing



Innovation Stage | Innovation Goal



Run secondary research activities:

- Market / Industry Research
- Trend Research
- Contextualization
- Analogue research

Run primary research activities:

- Interviews
- Immersion
- Observation
- Shadowing

Generate your Persona

- Demographics
- Psicographics
- Digigraphics
- Etc



Syntheticusers

🕲 OpenAI



30

Innovation Stage | Innovation Goal



Ideation is where you focus more directly on the solution to the problem you have in hands and explore possible ideas.

This is a divergence stage, for idea generation.

Several tools may be used, in order to facilitate fast ideation.

The most important is to keep an open mind and taking notes all the time.

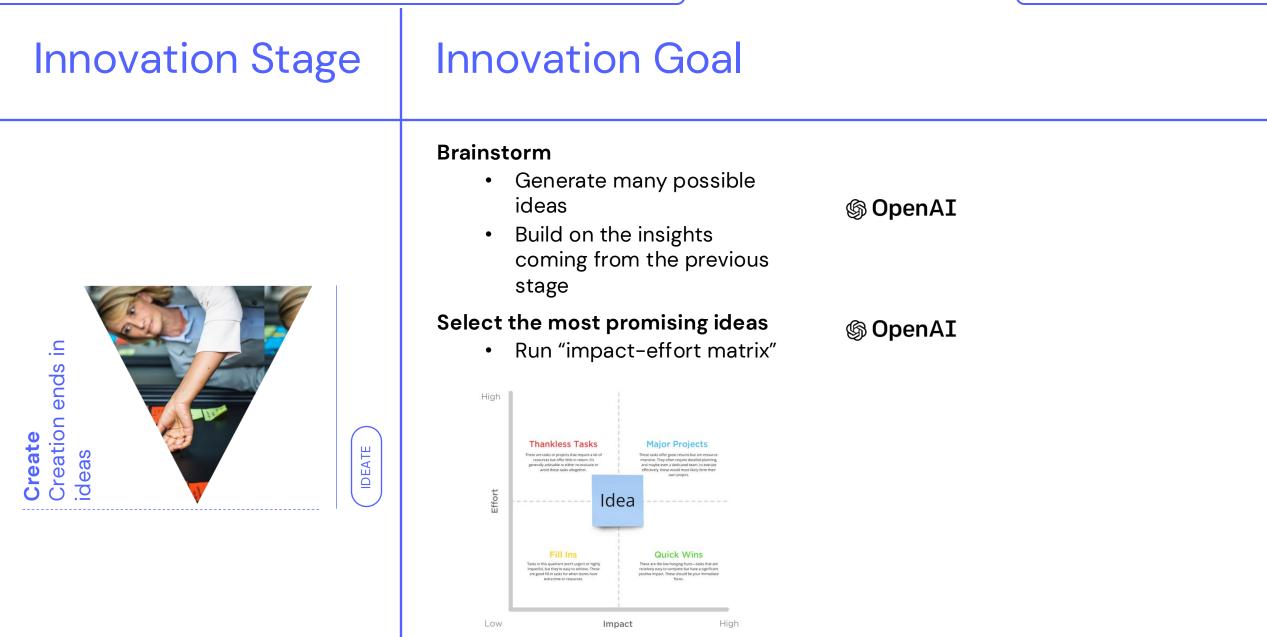
Keep an open mind and restrain from limiting yourself.

Do not judge during ideation.

Apply a "yes, and..." rather than a "no..." or "yes, but...mentality.

Let anything happen and build upon each other's ideas.





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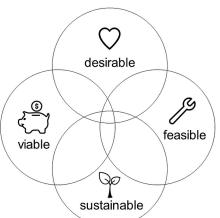


Innovation Stage | Innovation Goal



It's time to validate if your idea has any connection to reality.

Is it desirable? Is it feasible? Is it viable? Is it sustainable?



We use customer validation, prototyping and testing to achieve (or not) validation.

The process of validation bridges the gap between conceptual ideas and real, workable solutions. Validation allows solution developers to answer questions and validate/invalidate assumptions leading to the iterative testing, learning, and refinement of components and complete solutions.



Innovation Stage

Innovation Goal

IMPACT PERFECT eliver ends in reality Deliver **VALIDATE**

Customer Validation

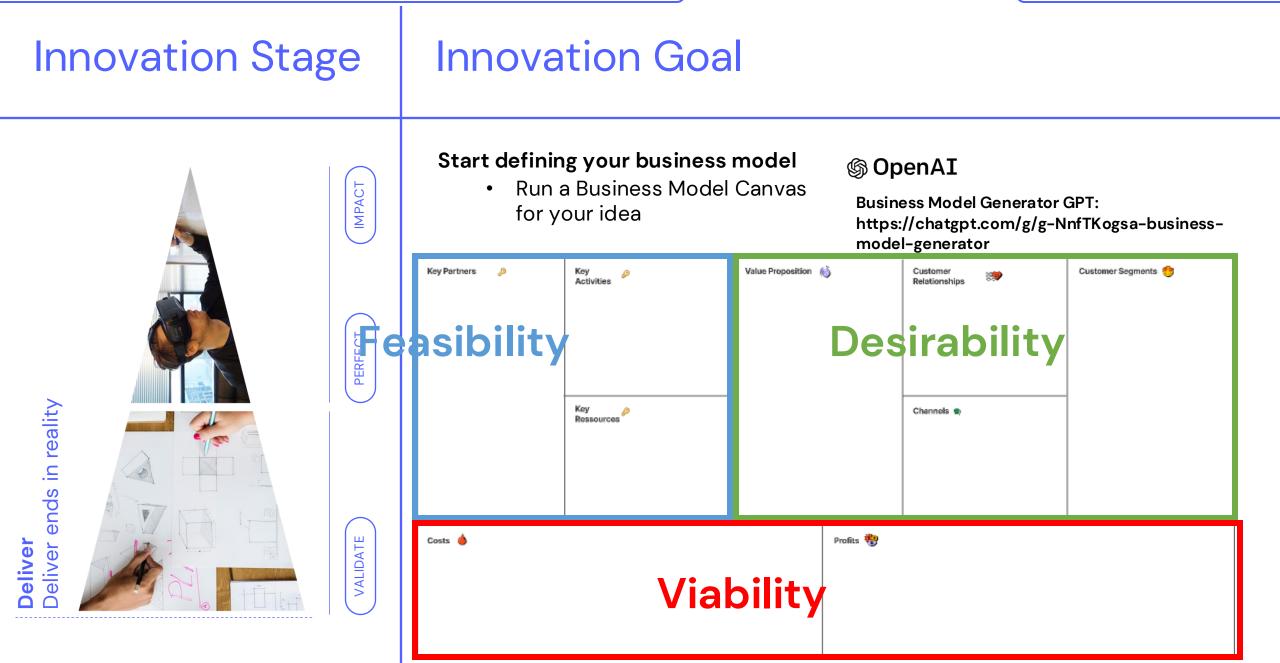
- Go back and interview people about your idea
- Build on the insights coming from the previous stage

So OpenAI Syntheticusers

Mom Test GPT:

https://chatgpt.com/g/g-39JE76pPx-mom-test







Deliver

Innovation Stage

Innovation Goal

IMPACT PERFECT eliver ends in reality **ALIDATE**

Customer Validation

- Go back and interview people about your idea
- Build on the insights coming from the previous stage

So OpenAI Synthetic

Mom Test GPT: https://chatgpt.com/g/g-39JE76pPx-mom-test

Start defining your business model

• Run a Business Model Canvas for your idea

OpenAI

Business Model Generator GPT: https://chatgpt.com/g/g-NnfTKogsa-businessmodel-generator

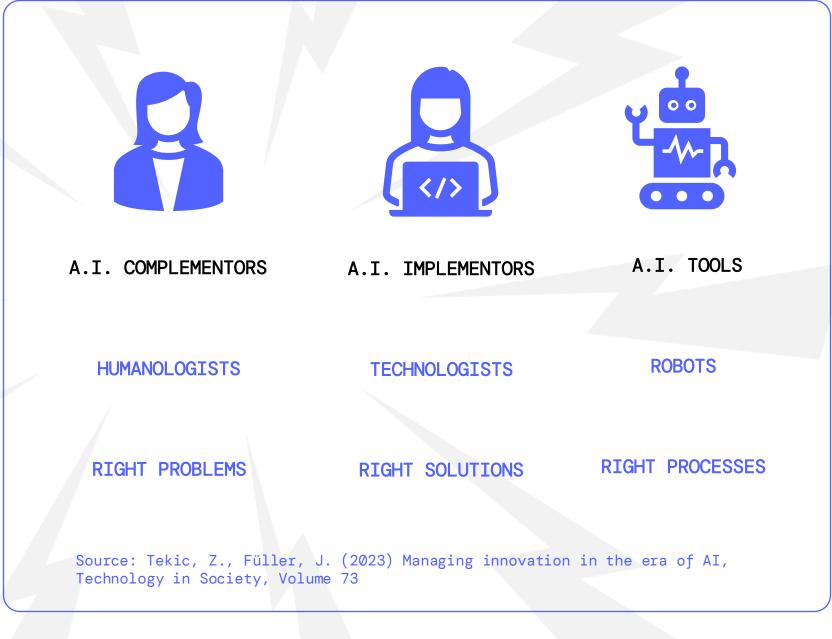
Prepare your pitch

• Prepare a 2m pitch of your solution

🕼 OpenAI

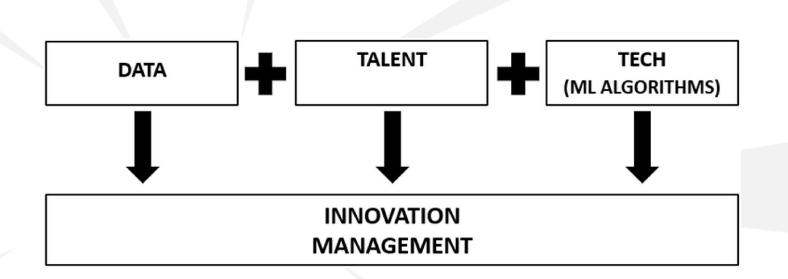


The Innovation Team Changes





Innovation Management is Challenged





A.I. TOOLS FOR INNOVATION

9 Implications for Innovation

01

In the era of AI, data will become a key driver of the innovation process and its management. 02

In the era of AI, innovation will be more collaborative and open than it is today. 03

In the era of Al, ethical usage of data will become a key challenge for the innovation process and its management.

Inspired by: Tekic, Z., Füller, J. (2023) Managing innovation in the era of AI, Technology in Society, Volume 73



9 Implications for Innovation

04

In the era of AI, the control of data will offer better protection of innovation than existing IP rights. 05

In the era of AI, AI complementors as task designers, and AI implementors as innovation tool builders will become key members of innovation teams. 06

In the era of AI, AI tools will become a key element of an innovation management toolbox.



9 Implications for Innovation

07

In the era of Al, the main challenge for innovation teams will be a new type of diversity – one which will emerge from human and artificial intelligence working together.

08

In the short to medium term, AI will significantly influence the incremental innovations in organizations, focusing on optimization and efficiency.

09

In the medium to long term, the main challenge for the Alpowered innovation process will be how to escape the incremental innovation trap build transformations.



I. TOOLS FOR INNOVATION

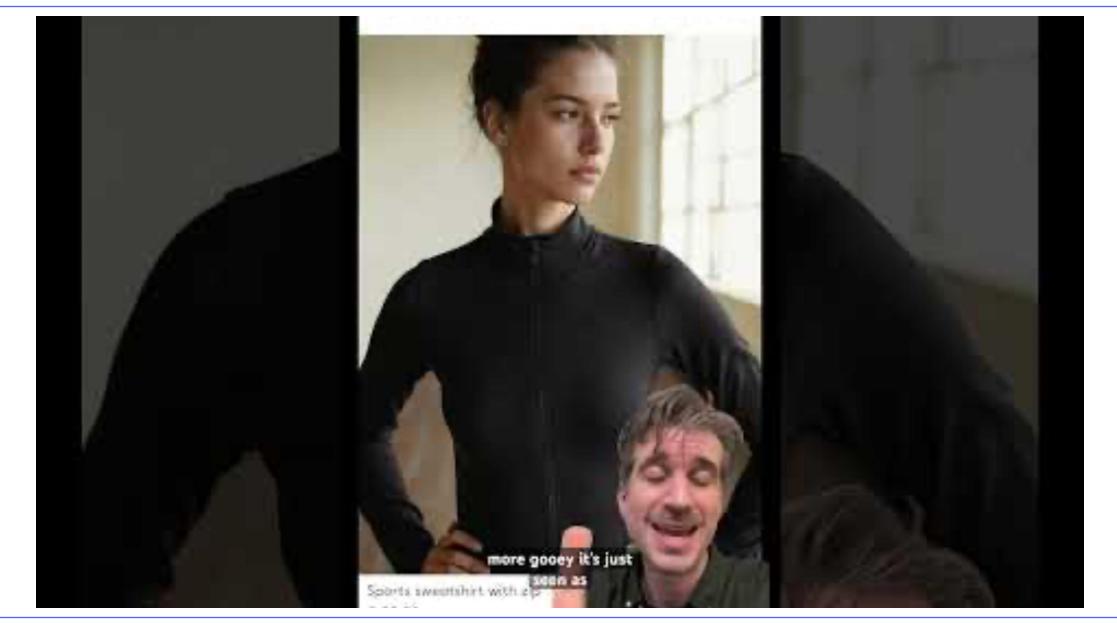
"Artificial Intelligence needs Emotional Intelligence"

Rui Coutinho





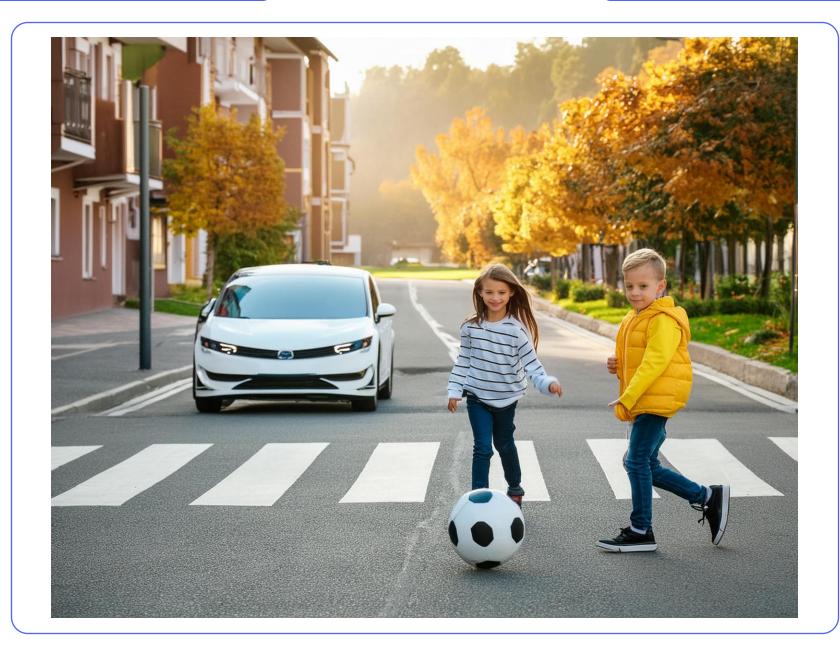






A.I. TOOLS FOR INNOVATION

The Autonomous Vehicle Dilemma





The Hiring Algorithm Dilemma







The Healthcare Al Dilemma





The Surveillance AI

Dilemma

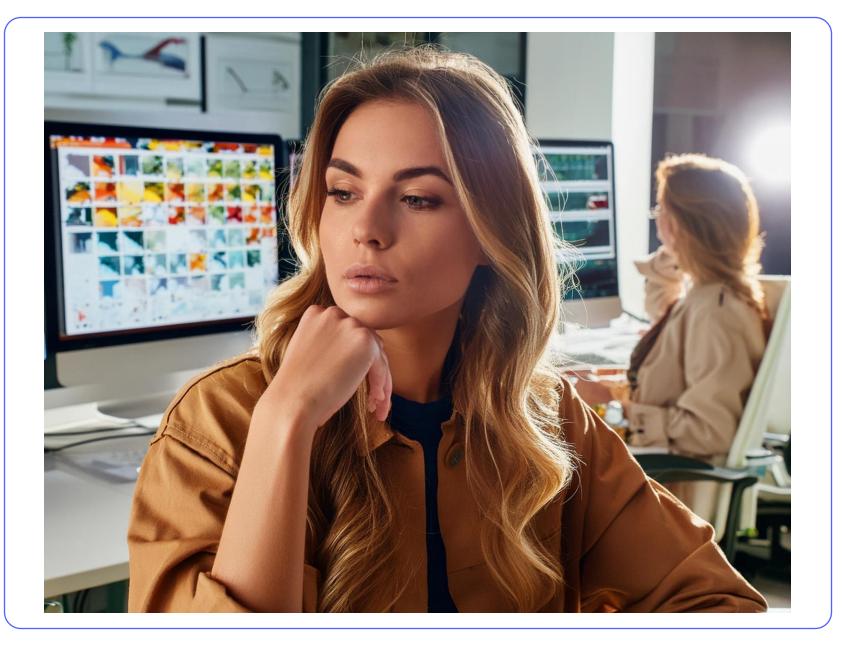






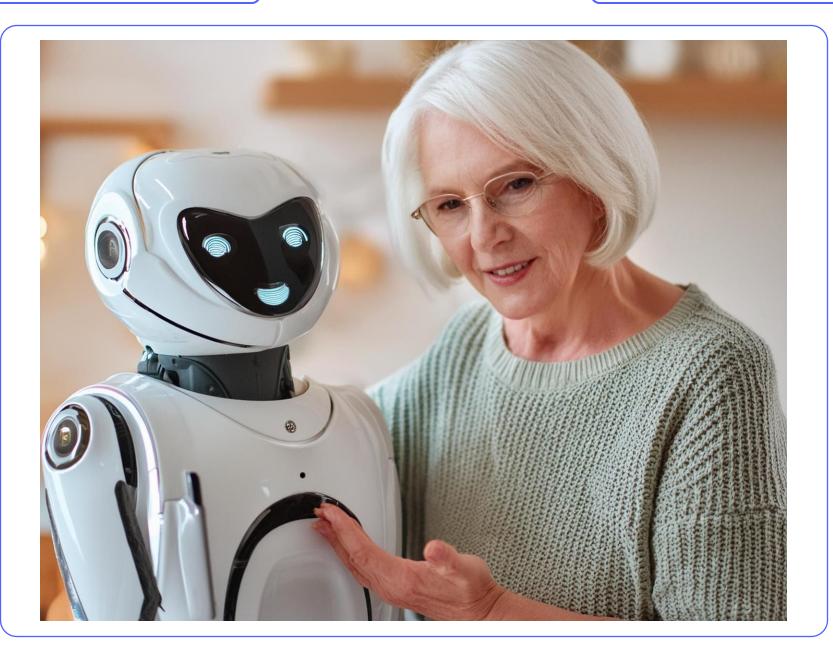
The Al Art Generator Dilemma







The Al Emotional Companion Dilemma





Potential Harms

Harm to People

- Individual: Harm to a person's civil liberties, rights, physical or psychological safety, or economic opportunity.
- Group/Community: Harm to a group such as discrimination against a population sub-group.
- Societal: Harm to democratic participation or educational access.

Harm to an Organization

 Harm to an organization's business operations.

- Harm to an organization from security breaches or monetary loss.
- Harm to an organization's reputation.

Harm to an Ecosystem

- Harm to interconnected and interdependent elements and resources.
- Harm to the global financial system, supply chain, or interrelated systems.
- Harm to natural resources, the environment, and planet.



Responsible A.I.



Source: Artificial Intelligence Risk Management Framework, National Institute of Standards and Technology, 2023



Safe A.I.



https://icfg.eu/wp-content/uploads/2024/11/ICFG-We-have-no-Science-of-safe-AI-Full-Report.pdf



(Let's chat)



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